# LE FERRE

## Coratina Extra Virgin Olive Oil 2018

### Taranto, Puglia, Italy



Olive Varieties	100% Coratina
Oil Producer	Giuseppe Esposito
Closure	Screwcap
Notes	Vegetarian, Vegan

#### **PRODUCER**

Puglian brothers Luca and Giuseppe Esposito released their first commercially produced Le Ferre oil following the 2000-2001 harvest. Based in Taranto, in the town of Castellaneta which is famous in Italy as the birthplace of silent movie star Rodolfo Valentino, they are the first in Puglia to produce a single varietal oil from the Coratina variety. Giuseppe Esposito is one of the youngest 'maestro oleario', or master oil makers, in Italy. The brothers have their own olive groves and buy in olives from other high quality growers, most of whom use Luca and Giuseppe Esposito's agronomist father as a consultant.

#### **OLIVE GROVES**

The brothers own several hectares of alberi secolari (100 year old trees) in Le Ferre, a district so called for the high levels of iron (ferro) in the soil. Soils here are pH neutral, medium density with excellent chemical and mineral components. The trees are approximately 230-290 metres above sea level with a plant density of 330 trees per hectare, pruned in the classic Puglian vase style. Thanks to its proximity to the Ionian sea, the area is breezy and well -ventilated. The climate is southern Mediterranean, with mild winters and long, dry springs and summers.

#### **HARVEST**

Frosts in February affected flowering and resulted in a large decrease in yields. This then influenced the rest of the vintage as extra effort was necessary in order to preserve the remaining high quality olives.

#### **PRODUCTION**

The olives were picked into 250 kilogram, perforated boxes to ensure good air circulation around the olives. The leaves were stripped from the olives which were then washed and destemmed on arrival at the 'frantoio', or mill. The olives were crushed using a regulated, modern mechanical crusher. The resulting paste was mixed for 45-60 minutes and then underwent a careful cold centrifuge process to separate the oil from the stones. Temperature control systems ensured that temperatures during the milling process did not exceed 27°C. Oil production was completed within 24 hours of picking. The oil was then kept in temperature-controlled, stainless-steel tanks, filtered and then bottled under nitrogen to preserve freshness and purity of flavours.

#### **TASTING NOTES**

This is a richly flavoured oil with some fine bitter notes and a spiciness. It is fragrant with aromas of green olives and artichokes.